**Present Perfect Forms**

Formation:

* Affirmative: Subject + have/has + past participle
  + Example: "I have finished my work".
* Negative: Subject + have/has not + past participle
  + Example: "I haven't seen that movie".
* Question: Have/has + subject + past participle?
  + Example: "Have you ever been to Italy?".

**Present Perfect Uses**

**USE 1 Unspecified Time Before Now**

present perfect unspecified time

We use the present perfect to say that an action happened at an unspecified time before now. The exact time is not important.

**You CANNOT use the present perfect with specific time expressions such as: yesterday, one year ago, last week, when I was a child, when I lived in …, at that moment, that day, one day, etc.**

**We CAN use the present perfect with unspecific expressions such as** **already, just, yet, ever, been, gone, never, for, since, so far, up to now, not yet, lately, recently.**

Examples:

* **I have already seen that movie.** (You are talking about a movie you've seen at some point in the past, but the exact time doesn't matter,
* **"We have visited that park several times.**
* She **has completed** her homework,
* My parents **have bought a new car.** .

**We can use the present perfect to talk about an actions that have been completed but have a consequence or effect in the present.**

* *He has broken his leg so he can't go on holiday.*
* *There has been an accident on the main road, so let's take a different route.*
* *I haven’t eaten so I have a headache.*
* I have lost my keys, so I can't get into my house

**Yet and Already**

1. Yet used with the present perfect means 'at any time up to now'. ...
2. Already used with the present perfect means 'before now'.

We use yet in ? and – sentences **( Yet goes at the end of the sentence)**

We use already in + sentences **( already goes before the verb)**

I've already eaten lunch but I'll join you for coffee.

I haven’t eaten yet.

Have you finished cleaning your room yet?

I have already submitted the homework.